### Structured Analytical Techniques: Issue Redefinition

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**Initial Question:** Is the increasing number of African women judges in international judicial bodies disrupting precedent?

**Rephrased Question:** Is the increasing number of African women judges in international judicial bodies **disturbing** precedent?

**Why Questions:**

**Why would the increased number of African women judges in international judicial bodies disturb precedent?**
- Because many have a feminist orientation that is critical of the current precedent’s ability to address women’s issues.

**Why would the increased number of African women judges with feminist orientations disturb precedent in international judicial bodies?**
- Because their questioning is more likely to include gender-specific issues.

**Why would a line of questioning including gender-specific issues disturb precedent in international judicial bodies?**
- Because it suggests new or expanded prosecutions.

**Synthesize:**

Many African women judges have feminist orientations and may include gender-specific issues within their lines of questioning that suggest new or expanded prosecutions.

**Broad Questions:**

- Is the increasing number of African women judges disturbing precedent in **judicial bodies**?
- Is the increasing number of women judges in international judicial bodies disturbing precedent?
- Is the increasing number of African Women judges in international judicial bodies disturbing **decisions**?

**Narrow Questions:**

- Are **Ugandan** women judges disturbing precedent in international judicial bodies?
- Is the increasing number of women judges in the **African Court on Human and Peoples Rights** disturbing precedent?
- Is the increasing number of African Women judges in international judicial bodies disturbing precedent regarding sexual violence?

**Redirected Questions:**

- **How** is the increasing number of African women judges disturbing precedent in international judicial bodies?
- **What** kinds of African women judges are disturbing precedents in international judicial bodies?
- **To what extent** has the increasing number of African women judges disturbed precedent in international judicial bodies?
- **When** did the increasing number of African women judges on international judicial bodies start disturbing precedent?

**180° Question:**

Is the increasing number of African Women judges in international judicial bodies **reinforcing** precedent?

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