

ISU LEMELIKA NGE-AFRIKA YASEZANSI NESAHARA

AGASTI 2022



THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON



**Siyakholelwa kwizizwe zaseAfrika,
kumoya otholakala kwizwekazi
lonkana kavukuzenzele
kwezamabhizinisi kanye
nokuzisungulela okusha. Kuzo
zonke izingqinamba
ezisasimelele, yize zinkulu,
akukho ukungabaza ukuthi
izizwe zethu, abantu bethu,
uBumbano lweAfrika — sime
ngomumo.**

uMongameli Joe Biden
INgqungquthela yoBumbano lweAfrica
Febhuwari 5, 2021





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IQOQO LOKUBALULEKILE

IAfrika eyaseZansi neSahara ibalulekile ekuqhutshweni kokusemqoka komhlaba wonke. Inelinye lenani labantu elikhula ngokushesha, izizinda ezinkulu kunazo zonke zohwebo olukhululekile, imvelo ehluhlukeneyo kakhulu, nenye yamavoti ahlaleni amaningi kunawo wonke eZizweni eziHlangene (ZH). Ngaphandle kwegalelo nobuholi beAfrika, akunakwenzeka ukuhlangabezana nezinsalelo lesikhathi samanje. Isifunda sizogxila kakhulu emizamweni yalokhu: ukuqeda ubhubhane lwe-COVID-19; ukubhekana nenkinga yesimo sezulu; ukulwa nokuhlelela emuva kwentanto yeningi okwenzeka emhlabeni wonke; ukubhekana nokungavikeleki kokudla emhlabeni wonke; ukuqinisa uhlelo lwamazwe oluvulekile noluzinzile; ukulola imithetho yomhlaba kwezohwebo, ukuvikeleka kwe-cyber, kanye nobuchwepheshe obusafufusa; futhi sibhekane nobuphekula zikhuni, izimpi, nobugebengu bamazwe ngamazwe.

“ Leli su libeka kabusha ukubaluleka kwesifunda kuzintshisakalo zokuphepha zeMelika.

Leli su libeka kabusha ukubaluleka kwesifunda kuzintshisakalo zokuphepha zeMelika. NgoNovemba 2021, uNobhala weZwe uAntony Blinken waqinisekisa ukuthi “i-Afrika izobaza ikusasa—hhayi nje ikusasa lamaAfrika kodwa elomhlaba wonke.” Ngokufanelekile, leli su liveza umbono omusha wokuthi sizibandakanya kanjani futhi nobani, kuyilapho sihlonza izindawo ezengeziwe okugxilwe kuzo. Yamukela futhi iqinisekisa i-eyansi yase-Afrika, futhi ifuna ukufaka futhi iphakamise amazwi ase-Afrika ezingxoxweni zomhlaba ezibaluleke kakhulu. Kudingeka ukuthi kusungulwe ibhentshi elijulile lozakwethu kanye nezakhiwo zesifunda ezivumelana nezimo ukuze kuphendulwe izinsalelo eziphuthumayo futhi kugqogquzele ukukhula komnotho namathuba. Ibona intsha yalesi sifunda njengenjini yezamabhizinisi nokusungula izinto ezintsha, futhi igcizelela ubudlelwano obuhlala njalo nobungokomlando phakathi kwabantu baseMelika nabaseNingizimu Afrika. Futhi iphindisela okubalulekile kwenqubomgomo yendabuko yase-US— umbusowentandoyeningi nokubusa, ukuthula nokuvikeleka, uhwebo nokutshalwa kwezimali, kanye nentuthuko—njengezindlela zokuqinisa ikhono lesifunda lokuxazulula izinkinga zomhlaba eduze neMelika..

Leli su libeka izinhloso ezine zokuqhubekisela phambili izinto ezibalulekile zaseMelika ngekhonsathi nabalingani besifunda e-sub-Saharan Africa phakathi neminyaka emihlanu ezayo. IMelika izosebenzisa wonke amakhono ethu kwezokusebenzela, ukuthuthukiswa, nokuvikela, kanye nokuqinisa ubudlelwano bethu bezohwebo nezohwebo, igxile ezinhlelweni zemvelo ezidijithali, kanye nokulinganisa kabusha ezindaweni zasemadolobheni, ukusekela lezi zinhloso:

- 1. Kugqogquzelwe Ukuvuleka neMiphakathi eVulekile**
- 2. Kuhlinzekwe uMbusowentandoyeningi nokuPhepha**
- 3. Kuqhutshwe Ukwelulama kuBhubhane namaThuba ezoMnotho**
- 4. Kwesekwe Ukongiwa kweMvelo, Ukujwayeza ngeSimo seZulu, noGuquko lweZamandla oluNobulungiswa**



Leli su limele indlela entsha, egcizelela futhi iphakamise izindaba ezizogxilisa kakhulu isikhundla se-Afrika ekubumbeni ikusasa lethu esabelana ngalo. Inquma ukucindezela ukuthola izinsiza ezidingekayo kanye nokuqamba okusha emizamweni yethu yokuqinisa ubudlelwano obubalulekile. IMelika izobhekana nezinkinga nezinsongo ezisheshayo, futhi ifune ukhlanganisa imizamo yesikhashana nesidingo sesikhathi eside sokuqinisa amakhono e-Afrika okuxazulula izinkinga zomhlaba. IAmadla esu alele ekuzimiseleni kwawo ukuthweswa iziqu emigomeni ephatha i-Afrika eseZansi neSahara ngokungaqondile njengomhlaba ohlukene futhi ezabalaza ukuhambisana nezinguquko ezijulile ezwenikazi lonke nasemhlabeni. Leli su lidinga ushintsho ngoba ukuqhubeka akwanele ukhlangabezana nomsebenzi osalindile.



ISIMO SAMASU

Ohulumeni base-ub-Saharan Africa, izikhungo, kanye nabantu bazobamba iqhaza elibalulekile ekuxazululeni izinselele zomhlaba. Izwekazi lizoba ikhaya lengxenywe eyodwa kwezine yabantu bomhlaba ngonyaka wezi-2050 futhi lizobe lisingatha izinsiza zemvelo eziningi, okhlanganisa ihlathi lemvula elingalesibili ngobukhulu emhlabeni kanye namaphesenti angama-30 ezimbiwa phansi ezibalulekile ezisebenza emhlabeni wethu wanamuhla. Ngaphezu kwalokho, itholakala eduze kwemigqa emikhulu yolwandle yokuxhumana nokuhweba olwandle i-Atlantic Ocean, i-Indian Ocean, kanye neGulf of Aden. Lesi sifunda sinezihlalo ezintathu ezingezona ezihlala unomphela eMkhandlwini Wezokuphepha we-UN, futhi simele elinye lamaqembu amakhulu okuvota esifunda (amaphesenti angama-28) ku-UN nakwezinye izinhloko ezihlangene. Njengamanje ama-Afrika ahlezi phezu ezikhungweni ezimbalwa ezibalulekile zamazwe ngamazwe, okhlanganisa ne-World Health Organization kanye ne-World Trade Organization..

Umhlaba ukwazi kahle ukubaluleka kwe-Afrika, okugququzela amazwe ukuthi andise ukubambana namazwe ase-Afrika kwezombusazwe, ezomnotho, kanye nezokuphepha. Lokhu kuveza amasha amathuba nezinselelo zomnako weMelika esifundeni. Abalekeleli nabalingani eYurophu, eMpumalanga Ephakathi, naseNdiya-Pacific sebenokubheka i-Afrika ngokubaluleka ekuvikelweni kwamazwe abo, futhi abaningi bazibophezele ekubambisaneni neMelika ekuthuthukisweni ukutshalwa kwezimali okusezingeni eliphezulu, obunentengo, nobusobala, kanye nokubhekana namanqamu ombusazwe nokuphepha. IShayina, ngokwahlukene, ibona isifunda njengenkundla ebalulekile yokuphosa inselele kwimigomo yokubusa elawula amazwe, yokuthikameza ububonisi novuleko, futhi yokuntengantengisa ubudlelwano phakathi kweMelika nabantu kanye nohulumeni base-Afrika. IRashiya ibheka lesi sifunda njengendawo yokucanasisa izinkampani zikhulumeni nezizimele, okuvame ukubhebhethekisa ukungazinzi kwesimo okufeza izinzuzo zayo zamasu nezezimali. IRashiya isebenzisa ubudlelwano bayo bezokuphepha nezomnotho, kanye nokudukisa ngolwazi, ukuze idicilele phansi ukungaseki okuqotho kwe-Afrika ekungeneni ngempi okuqhubekayo kweRussia e-Ukraine, kanye nokunye ukhlukekizwa kwamalungelo abantu.

ISIFUNDA NGAMANANI



INANI LABANTU:

- ◆ Izoba ngu 25% wabantu bomhlaba ngo 2050

IJIYOGRAFI:

- ◆ Inamahlathi ^{esi2} ngobukhulu
- ◆ 30% wokusansimbi okubucayi

ITHONYA:

- ◆ Ku 28%, iwolunye umbimbi lwevoti olukhulu kunawo wonke eziFH



IMelika isabela kwisimo sokufaka isandla nokuthonya kwabangaphandle e-Afrika yaseZansi neSahara osekudlondlobele, futhi iyazibandakanya kulesi sifunda esibhekene noshintsho olukhulu kwinhlalo-mnotho, kwipolitiki, nakwezokuphepha kwaso. Inani labantu base-Afrika likhula ngokushesha ukudlula zonke izifunda futhi iningi labantu baso bobese bebhala emacolobheni ekupheleni kweshumi leminyaka. INkundla yeZwekazi le-Afrika yoHwebo Olukhululekile (iNZAHO), uma isisebenza, izoba umnotho wesihlanu ngobukhulu emhlabeni, nongaba ne-GDP ehlangene edlula u-\$3.4 triliyoni. Lesi sifunda siyathonya kwezokuzijabulisa umhlaba, okuhlanganisa amafilimu, imfashini, ezemibhalo, nomculo, ngendlela engakaze ibonwe.

Lezi zenzakalo ezinhle, nokho, ziphazanyiswe ukuhlangana kwezimpi kanye nobuphekulazikhuni; ukushintsha kwesimo sezulu; ukungavikeleki kokudla; kanye nezinkinga zezempilo nezomnotho ezibangelwa ubhubhane lwe-COVID-19 ezibuyisele emuva iminyaka engu-20 yezinzuzo zentuthuko futhi ezibangele amazanga angakaze abonwe ofuduko kanye nendlala. Impi kanye namanqamu obuntu nezinkinga zobuntu eKhameruni, kwisiFundazwe Sobusowentandoyeningi SaseCongo, eTopiya, eMozambiki, eNayijeriya, eSomaliya, kanye nakuyo yonke iSahel zinqanda amazwe ase-Afrika yasezansi neSahara ekwesekeni imikhankaso yethu ebalulekile, futhi sekuveze isidingo sokufaka izimali kwimizamo yokugcina ukuthula kanye nosizo olunikwa abantu ngendlela engakaze ibonwe. Ngaphezu kwalokho, ukuba ntekenteke kunikeza indawo evundile yokwandisa umsebenzi wamaphekulazikhuni. I-ISIS ne-al-Qaida basatholakala kumazwe amaningi ase-Afrika, babhizi ngezigameko zokuhlasela esezibulale izinkulungwane futhi babeka engcupheni izimpilo zamaMelika kanye nomnako weMelika.

Yize iningi labantu e-Afrika eseZansi neSahara luwuseka umbusowentandoyeningi—ngo 69%, ngocwaninco lwakamuva—wona umbusowentandoyeningi usashoda. Uhide lokuketulwa kwemibuso ngamasosha nokunye ukukhinyabezeka kombusowentandoyeningi kuhlasele e-Afrika kamuva nje, osekubeke engcupheni ezokuphepha, nosekuba nemiphumela emibi ekapakele emazweni angomakhelwane. Ngo-2022, i-Freedom House idalule ukuthi ayisishiyagolombili kuphela amazwe e-Afrika eseZansi neSahara ekungathiwa anenkululeko—inani elincane kakhulu kunawo wonke kusukela ngo-1991. Lezi zithiyo ziye zandisa amathuba okuba nethonya elingafanele lakwamanye amazwe angaphandle futhi sekube nokwenyuka kwesibalo samazwe asebenzisa ubuchwepheshe bobunhloli, abhebhethekisa ukudukisa ngolwazi, adla ngokukhohlakala, futhi nokwepulwa kwamalungelo abantu ngaphandle ngokuzenzela. Yize amabutho ombusowentandoyeningi esanda kuphumelela ngokwevoti eMalawi naseZambia, abaholi abangontamolukhuni basaqhoqhobeke kwamanye amazwe. Igebe phakathi kwezifiso zabantu nokuvala isikhala somphakathi kwamanye amazwe selibangele ukwanda kokushuba kwezimo okuhambisana nemibhikisho.



IZINJONGO ZAMASU

IMelika izoqhuba izinjongo ezine e-Afrika eseZansi neSahara—ngayinye ngokubambisana nabalekeleli kanye nabalingani bethu esifundeni nasemhlabeni wonke, futhi kanye nezikhungo ezisesifundeni nakumazwe ngamazwe. Leli su liyawazisa amathuba amahle kakhulu, okuthuthukisa umnako osihlanganisayo nabalingani bethu base-Afrika. Kuleso sikhathi,



siyavuma ukuthi amandla e-Afrika azoqhubeka nokuphoselwa inselele uma izingxabano ezibulalayo zisahlukanisa imiphakathi yayo, inkohlakalo isakhinyabeza inqubekelaphambili yezomnotho, ukungaphathi kahle kusamosha imithombo yemvelo, ukuntula ukudla kusandisa ingozi yendlala nokungondleki kahle kubantu abasengozini enkulu, futhi ingcinezelo isacindezela amalungelo abantu kanye nokuzikhulumela ngokombusowentandoyeningi.

Kugququzelwe Ukuvuleka Nemiphakathi Evulekile

IMelika inentshisekelo engapheli yokuqinisekisa ukuthi isifunda sihlala sivulekile futhi nokuthi ohulumeni nemiphakathi bayakwazi ukuzikhethele kwezombusazwe ngendlela ehambisana nezibopho zamazwe omhlaba. Imiphakathi evulekile ivamile ukusebenza ngezinjongo ezifanayo neMelika, ukuheha uhwebo nokutshalwa kwezimali kwaseMelika okukhulu, ukujaha izingqubomgomo zokuthuthukisa izimpilo zezakhamuzi zayo, futhi iphikisane nemisebenzi eyingozi eyenziwa yeShayina, iRashiya, nabanye abokufika.

- IMelika izosebenzisana nohulumeni base-Afrika, izinhlango zomphakathi, kanye nomphakathi ukwandisa ukubeka izinto obala nokuziphendulela, okuhlanganisa nokweseka ubuntatheli obuphenyayo, ukulwa nokubusa ngcinezelo okudijithali, kanye nokufaka imithetho, izinguquko, kanye nezinqubo ezikhuthaza imikhuba yombusowentandoyeningi esimatanisayo. Ngokuvumelana ne*Su LeMelika Lokulwa Nenkohlakalo* lokuqala ngqa, iMelika—isebenzisana nabalingani bethu base-Afrika—izozama ukwenza ngcono ukuphumela obala kwezezimali, idalule inkohlakalo, kanye nokweseka izinguquko.
- IMelika izokwandisa ukugxila kwayo ekulawuleni komthetho, ubulungiswa, nesithunzi ukuze ijulise ukuqina futhi inciphise ukufakwa komoya omubi. Ukweseka ubuzimele-geqe kwamamajaji okuzonciphisa ukubuyela emuva kombusowentandoyeningi, okuhlanganisa ukunqanda abaholi abazama ukukhwabanisa izimali, abashintsha imithethosisekelo ngokungemthetho, noma abeba ukhetho. Ubulungiswa obunobuzimele-geqe buphinde busize izakhamuzi nxa sihlaselwa ubugebengu, nxa zinengxabano, futhi nanxa kunokuhlukumezeka kwamalungelo abantu.
- IMelika izosiza amazwe ase-Afrika ukuthi asebenzise imithombo yawo yemvelo ngokusobala, okuhlanganisa imithombo yamandla nezimbiwa phansi ezibalulekile, ukuze kube nentuthuko esimeme kuyilapho isiza ukuqinisa amaketanga okuhlinzeka ahlukahlukene, avulekile, futhi angabikezelwa. Ukwengeza, IMelika izosebenzisana ngokubambisana nabalingani base-Afrika kanye nabamazwe ngamazwe ukubhekana nezisusa zokungavikeleki kokudla kanye nokukhuthaza ukukhiqizwa kokudla ukuze kuncishiswe ingozi yokungondleki kahle kanye nendlala i-UN elinganisela ukuthi ithinta cishe ama-Afrika ayizigidi eziwu-800.

Kuhlinzekwe Umbusowentandoyeningi Nokuphepha

Ukuzibophezela kwesifunda kanye namandla okuvuselela imibusoyentandoyeningi yaso, kanye nokulangazelela, ukuvimbela, kanye nokubhekana nezingxabano esezinesikhathi eside, kungaholela emiphumeleni emihle kakhulu kubantu base-Afrika nabaseMelika. Kunokuxhumana okuqinile phakathi kokubusa okubi nokubandlululayo, izinga eliphezulu



lenkohlakalo, ukhulumeza amalungelo abantu, okhulunganisa udlame lobulili, nokungavikeleki, okuvame ukuxhashazwa amaqembu amaphekulazikhuni kanye nababi bangaphandle. Ngokubhekana nalezi zinselele kanye kanye, nokuqinisekisa ukuthi umbusowentandoyeningi uletha izinzuzo ezibonakalayo, IMelika inganikeza ukukhetha kubantu base-Afrika beqhubeka bazikhethela ikusasa labo, bakhawule ukucanasa kombhengesti ababusa izizwe nabangazibusi, futhi bagweme isidingo sokugqambuka okubizayo.

- IMelika izozama ukunqanda ukusabalala kokubusa ngengcindezelo nokuthathwa kwemibuso, ikwenze lokhu ngokusebenzisana nabalekeleli nozakwabo esifundeni ukuze baqondane ngqo nokuhlehliswa kombusowentandoyeningi kanye nokhulunyeywa kwamalungelo abantu, okhulunganisa ukukhuthaza kanye nezijeziso ezinjengonswinyo. Khona manjalo, iMelika izobambisana nabanye ohulumeni nezinhlelo zezifunda, okhulunganisa ne-African Union (AU), ukubhekana nokungeneliseki komphakathi ngokusebenza kweminye yemibusoyentandoyeningi, okujwayela ukunikeza izaba kwabafuna ukuketula umbuso, izinhlangano ezingomathandukubukwa, kanye nabaholi abafuna ukudicilela phansi umbusowentandoyeningi.
- IMelika izokweseka imibusoyentandoyeningi yase-Afrika ngokweseka izinhlangano zomphakathi, okhulunganisa nezishosho, abasebenzi, nabaholi abathanda ushintsho; ukunika amandla kumaqembu akhishwa inyumbazane, afana nabantu bomphakathi we-LGBTQI+; ukwandisa amazwi abesifazane nentsha kwizinguquko; kanye nokuvikela ukhetho olukhululekile nolunobulungiswa njengezinto ezidingakalayo kodwa ezinganele kwimibusoyentandoyeningi ephilayo. IMelika izokweseka amathuba ombusowentandoyeningi ngokwengeza imizamo yo*Hlelo LukaMongameli Lokuvuselela Umbusowentandoyeningi*, Inggungquthela Yombusowentandoyeningi, kanye noNyaka Wokusebenza.
- IMelika izogxila emizamweni yayo yobunxusa, isebenzise izinhlelo zayo zentuthuko, futhi isebenzise amathuluzi ayo okuvikela ukuze iqinise futhi inike amandla kozakwethu ukuthi bahlangabezane nezinto ezibhebhethekisa ingxabano esifundeni sonke. Sizogxila ekuthuthukiseni amandla alabo esibambisene nabo e-Afrika ukuze kuthuthukiswe ukuthula nokuvikeleka kwesifunda ngokubasiza ohulumeni babe nobuchwepheshe, babe nolwazi, futho baphenduel kubantu ukuze bahlinzekele abantu babo ngokuvukeleka. Futhi sizotshala imali emizamweni eholwa abendawo yokuvimbela nokubhekana nokuntengantenga, sisizwa yi-Bipartisan Global Fragility Act ogwini oluseNtshonalanga Afrika naseMozambiki.
- IMelika izobeka phambili izinsiza zokuLwa nobuPhekulazikhuni (LP) ukuze kwehliswe ingozi yobuphekulazikhuni ezweni laseMelika, kumaMelika, kumanxusa eMelika, kanye nakwizikhungo zempi, ifake isandla samandla ayo kuphela lapho kusemthethweni nalapho ingozi inzima kakhulu. Ozakwethu base-Afrika, sizosebenza eduze nabo, nabo, futhi ngabo, sibonisana abalekeleli bethu bokuqina, emazingeni ezwe-nezwe kanye namazwe-namazawe ukuze izinjongo zoku-LP ezisihlanganisayo futhi nokukhuthaza izindlela eziholwa umphakathi, ezingena-ndluzula luma kwenzeka futhi kungaphumeleleka. Njengengxenywe yale ndlela, sizokwakha amandla ezokuphepha, ezobunhloli, nezikhungo zokwahlulela ukumaka, ukuphazamisa, ukuthunaza, kanye nokucozululelana ngolwazi lwamaphekulazikhuni nabeseki bawo.



Kuqhutshwe Ukwelulama Kubhubhane Namathuba Ezomnotho

Kubalulekile ukubhekana nezinkinga zesifunda ezimbili ezibaluleke kakhulu: ubhubhane lwe-COVID-19 nemiphumela yalo kumnotho nenhlalo. Lezi zinselelo zihlanganiswe nezinkinga zokuhlinzekela kanye nokungavikeleki kokudla okuvela empini yodlame lweRashiya eYukhreyini. IMelika izibophezele ekusebenzisaneni nohulumeni bezifunda kanye nabalingani bamazwe ngamazwe ukuze kwakhiwe iminotho ethembekile nebandakanyayo e-Afrika. Ukwesekwa yiMelika kwemizamo yokusimamisa isifunda kuyadingeka ukuze iMelika izuze ukwethenjwa kabusha kobuholi bayo, ukwenyusa uhwebo nokutshalwa kwemali yeMelika, kanye nokudala amathuba emisebenzi eMelika nase-Afrika.

- IMelika izobeka phambili izinqubomgomo nezinhlelo, kanye nokuqinisa ubambiswano olukhona, ukuze kuqedwe isigaba esimanzonzo sobhubhane lwe-COVID-19 futhi kuqinise ukuvikeleka kwempilo. Ukuqinisa ukuzilungiselela kwamazwe ase-Afrika kubalulekile ekuvikelekeni kwempilo kweMelika nomhlaba wonke jikelele. NgoJulayi 2022, amaphesenti awu-25 kuphela abantu base-Afrika abebe bethole ngisho owodwa umjovo womgomo we-COVID-19, kanti IMelika ihamba phambili ngokunikela ngemigomo edlula izigidi ezinwu-200. Sizoqhubeka nokuhlinzeka kanye nemisebenzi yokukhuthaza okusheshisa kokutholwa kwemigomo, kanye nokweseka imizamo ebhekana ne-COVID-19, okuhlanganisa ukuxilonga, ukubhekwa, nokuqeqeshwa.
- IMelika izokwakha amakhono abalulekile okuvimbela, ukubona, kanye nokubhekana nenselelo yezifo ezithathelwanayo; ukubhekana nezinselele zokuthola nokuletha imithi yokugoma, ukuxilonga, kanye nokwelapha; ukusekela izinhlelo zokukhiqiza imithi yokugoma; futhi ukuqinisa ezokokuhlinzeka emhlabeni wonke ukuze kwandiswe ukuzilungiselela kwingozi yempilo elandelayo. Ukubambisana komphakathi nezizimele kanye nobuholi besifunda, nge-Africa Centers for Disease Control and Prevention kanye ne-West African Health Organization, kuyisibonelo, futhi kuzoba njengomgogodla obalulekile uma iMelika ilekelela futhi ifaka isandla.
- IMelika izosebenzisana namazwe ase-Afrika ukuze kuthuthukiswe ukukhula komnotho okuqinile kanye nokukweleta okusekekakayo, okuhlanganisa ukwesekela izikhungo zamazwe ngamazwe, abalingani bomhlaba wonke, kanye nezinhlelo zamazwe ngamazwe, ukusekela ukusimama komnotho wesifunda. Ngokusebenzisa I-Partnership for Global Infrastructure and Investment (PGII), lapho khona i-G7 izibophezele ukuhlanganisa izigidigidi eziwu-600 zamadola emhlabeni jikelele, sizokweletisana ngokulula futhi sitshalisane imali nabanye ukuze siqinise iminotho, sihlukanise imigudu yokuhlinzeka, sibe siqhubekisa umnako weMelika ne-Afrika. I-PGII izosiza imizamo ekhona, okuhlanganisa i-Prosper Africa, i-Power Africa, i-Food for the Future, kanye nomuzamo omusha wokuguqula ngokudijitali ukuze kuvaleke igebe lezingqalasizinda kanye nokweseka iminotho eqinile futhi eguququkayo.
- IMelika izophinde ibambisane namazwe ase-Afrika ukuze kwakhiwe kabusha izinsiza zabantu kanye nezinhlelo zokudla ezantengantengiswa ubhubhane kanye nokulwa kwempi yeRashiya neYukhreyini. IMelika izoqinisa imizamo yokubhekana nokulahlekelwa, ivimbele ukwehla, ibhekane nobuthakathaka emalini yasendlini kanye nokuvikeleka kokudla, isize izingane—ikakhulukazi amantombazane—zibuyele esikoleni, futhi



ukuqeqesha intsha yase-Afrika ukuba ithole amakhono nolwazi lokubamba iqhaza emnothweni weSentshuri yama21.

Kwesekwe Ukongiwa Kwemvelo, Ukujwayeza Ngesimo Sezulu, Noguquko Lwezamandla Olunobulungiswa

Imizamo ye-Afrika yokonga kanye nokubuyisela imvelo yezwekazi kanye nemithombo yemvelo ecebile - kuyilapho futhi iqaphela ukufinyelela kwamandla kanye nezinjongo zokuphepha kwamandla, ukuhlukanisa ingxube yayo yamandla, kanye nokwakha amaketanga okuhlinzeka okusimeme - kuyisisekelo sokubhekana nenkinga yesimo sezulu emhlabeni jikelele. Nakuba isifunda sinesibopho sokukhipha umoya omncane kakhulu ngomuntu ngamunye, simelwe ukuhlupheka ngenxa yemiphumela emibi kakhulu yokushintsha kwesimo sezulu. Njengoba izimfuno zamandla e-Afrika zikhula ukuze kusekelwe ukukhula komnotho, sizosebenzisa amandla ethu, usizo lwentuthuko, kanye nokuxhasa ngezimali ukusiza ababambisene nabo base-Afrika bazivumelanise futhi bakhe ukumelana nemithelela yesimo sezulu futhi sikhuthaze amasu okunciphisa ukuze kuzuzwe ikusasa elisimeme nelinekhabhoni enciphile.

- IMelika izobambisana nohulumeni base-Afrika, izinhlangano zomphakathi, kanye nemiphakathi yendawo ukuze kongiwe, kuphathe, futhi kubuyiselwe imvelo yezwekazi elicebile, engasiza ekunciphiseni ukukhishwa kwekhabhoni emhlabeni wonke futhi kudambise imithelela yokushintsha kwesimo sezulu. Sizohubeka futhi sisebenzele ukwandisa imizamo yethu yokulwa nokushushumbiswa kwezilwane zasendle kanye nokudoba okungekho emthethweni, okungabikwanga, nokungalawulwa. IMelika izobuyisela ompetha kwesimo sezulu kanye nemvelo, okuhlanganisa nezinhlalo zaseMelika ezinjenge-*Plani Yemelika Yokulondoloza Amahlathi Omhlaba: Osinki Bekhabhoni Ababalulekile* kanye noHlelo Lwemvelo Lwesifunda se-Afrika Ephakathi.
- The IMelika izosebenzisana eduze namazwe njengoba enquma ukuthi angahlangabezana kanjani kangcono nezidingo zawo ezithile zamandla, okuhlanganisa ukuphishekela ukufinyelela kwamandla kanye nezinjongo zokuthuthukiswa komnotho ngobuchwepheshe obunjengokonga ugesi namandla avuselekayo, kanye nengqalasizinda kagesi kagesi. Lo msebenzi uzohambisana nezinqubomgomo zethu ezithinta isimo sezulu kanye namandla, ukubhekana nentuthuko kanye nemithelela ye-geostrategic yamaphrojekthi esikhetha ukuwasekela. IMelika izosebenzisana namazwe ukusekela ukushintshwa kwamandla nje ngokuhambisana nezinjongo zabo zezomnotho nezenhlalo. Ekugcineni, sizobopha sizozibophelela njeneMelika ne-Afrika ukuguquguquula amandla silandela izinjongo zethu zomnotho kanye nempilo, ukufeza ukuhlukahluka kwamandla, nokukhuthaza ukuphepha kwamandla, izinjongo zesimo sezulu, nokuthuthukiswa komnotho.
- Ngaphansi koHlelo LukaMongameli Oluphuthumayo Lokujwayela Nokuqina (HLMOLN), IMelika izoqhubeka isebenzisane nohulumeni base-Afrika abathintwe kakhulu yesimo sezulu futhi abanamandla amancane okuzivumelanisa ngokushesha nangezinga elibalulekile siboniswa abalingani bethu base-Afrika.
- Okokugcina, IMelika izoqhubeka nokuphishekela ubudlelwano phakathi kwezinkampani ezizimele nezikahulumeni ukuze kuthuthukiswe ngendlela evikelekile okusansimbi okubucayi okuzohlinzekela ubuchwepheshe bamandla ahlanzekile ukuze kube lula



ukuguquguquka kwamandla emhlabeni jikelele. IMelika izokhuthaza amazwe ukuthi enze izinguquko ezidingekayo ukuze kutshalwe imali ngendlela esobala futhi esezingeni lomhlaba emikhakheni yezimayini ebalulekile yalesi sifunda, kuhlonishwe amalungelo abantu futhi okuzohambisana nokuvikelwa kwemvelo kanye nenhlalakahle yamazwe ngamazwe.



Ukuzindla Ngamashumi Amathathu Enqubomgomo YeMelika

IMelika inomlando omude futhi ozigqajayo onhlangothizombili kanye nokuxhumana namazwe ase-Afrika, okwakhelwe phezu kwesisekelo samamasiko kanye nokuphokophelela okufanayo. Kwiminyaka engamashumi amathathu edlule, inqubomgomo yaseMelika, yeselwa mbaxambili yisishayamthetho sasemelika, ibeke phambili intuthuko, kuhlanganise nempilo yomphakathi; uhwebo kanye nokutshalwa kwezimali; umbusowentandoyeningi kanye nokubusa okuhle; nokuthula nokuvikeleka.

Lokhu kubambisana sekusize abantu abangaphezu kwezigidi ezingu-20 abaphila nengculazi, kwavimbela izehlakalo zikamalaleveva ezingaphezu kwesigidigidi, kwanqoba ukuqubuka kwe-Ebola eNtshonalanga Afrika, futhi kwafaka ugesi ezindlini nakumabhizinisi ayizigidi ezingu-29. UMthetho Wokukhula Kwamathuba e-Afrika (MWKA), owaphasiswa yisiShayamthetho ngo 2000, wathuthukisa kakhulu ukuncintisana kwemikhiqizo ethile yase-Afrika, ikakhulukazi izingubo, futhi kwadala amashumi ezinkulungwane zemisebenzi. Ukwesekwa kweMelika kombusowentandoyeningi kube negalelo ekwandiseni amalungelo ezepolitiki kanye nenkululeko yomphakathi ngeminyaka yama-1990, no-2000, kanye nengxenywe yo-2010. IMelika isungule i-Africa Command ngo-2007 ukuze ibhekane nezinsalelo zokuphepha zase-Afrika futhi yatshala imali ekugcinweni kokuthula kanye nakumakhono okuxazulula izingxabano ukuze kuthuthukiswe amasu kwezokuphepha nobulingani obude.

IMelika isaqhubeka nokubamba neqhaza elibalulekile namuhla, kodwa ezinye zezindlela zethu zakudala azanele ukuhlangabezana nezinsalelo ezintsha emhlabeni onomqhudelwano. Njengoba uMongameli eshilo, IMelika kumele isuse ukucwasana ngebala futhi iqhubekele phambili ekwakheni izwe elinokulingana. Amazwe ase-Afrika ayibheke ngabomvu intuthuko yethu.

Ngaphezu kwalokho, imizamo yokugqaguzela umbusowentandoyeningi yaseMelika kanye nokusebenzela ukuthula nokuvikeleka kube umzabalazo kamuva nje. Abaholi abaningana base-Afrika bachibiyele imithethosisekelo yabo ukuze bavumele imibandela eyengeziwe futhi baqhubeke nokucindezela nokukhomba izitha zezombusazwe kanye nemiphakathi yomphakathi. Indlela yeMelika ye-LP isuse izikhulu zababi, yaphazamisa amacebo okuhlasela iminako yethu, futhi yatshala amandla omphakathi nezempi kubalingani ababalulekile ukuze nabo basize, kodwa kumele siqhubeke siyinake ingozi yobuphekulazikhuni.

Uma sicabanga ngalezi mpumelelo eziyingqophamlando nezinsalelo zamanje, uHulumeni waseMelika uzibophezele ekuvuseleleni nasekuthuthukiseni amathuluzi akhe obuciko bezwe ukuze kuthuthukiswe umnako weMelika kwizwekazi elishintshshishayo.



UBAMBISWANO LWEMELIKA NE-AFRIKA LWESENTSHURI YAMA²¹

IMelika kumele ihlele kabusha ubudlelwano bayo nabalingani base-Afrika, ilalele amazwi ahlukahlukene khona, futhi yandise isikokela sokuxoxisana ukuze kuthuthukiswe izinhloso zayo zamasu ukuze kuzuze ama-Afrika namaMelika.

- *Ukuthuthukisa Ubambiswano LweMelika-Afrika.* Sizosebenzisana futhi sibandakanye ozakwethu base-Afrika ezintweni eziza kuqala emhlabeni, ngaphezu kwalezo zinkinga ezithinta ukuphepha nentuthuko yabo. Sizokwabelana ngezinto ezibalulekile kithi, sixoxisane ngomkhombandlela wazo, futhi sisebenzele iminako efanayo. Sizokwandisa umbono wethu kanye nalokho esikulindele kuzingxoxo zezinga eliphezulu, siphathe imihlangano nozakwethu base-Afrika njengamathuba okuthuthukisa imiphumela evumelana neminako yaseMelika, yesifunda, neyomhlaba jikelele. Ngisho noma sinokungaboni ngaso linye, siyocibiyela, sivumelane ngokubonana, silungise ukungezwani ngqo.
- *Bandakanya Amazwe Amaningi ase-Afrika.* Sizokwandisa ukusebenzelana kwethu, siqhubeke nokutshala izimali ezifundazweni ezinkulu kakhulu sibe sijulisa ubudlelwano bethu namazwe ase-Afrika amancane naphakathi ukuze siqhubekisele phambili izinto esizibeke eqhulwini, okuhlanganisa ne-Agenda 2063 ye-AH. Ukuvikela iminako yokuphepha yezwe laseMelika kudinga ukusebenzelana okukhulu namazwe amancane njengoba kwenza ngezinkulu. Sizosebenzisana nemibuso yombusowentandoyeningi yase-Afrika esafufusa, usizo olukhulayo kanye nokubamba amathuba okusekela ukuvulwa kombusowentandoyeningi okuthembisayo. Sizothuthukisa ibhentshi elijulile lozakwethu ngokwandisa ukusebenzisana kwethu nokusebenzisa abaxhumanisi bezinga eliphezulu baseMelika ukuze sikhuthaze ukuqondanisa okukhulu kwenqubomgomo okusekelwe kumanani okwabelwana ngawo, okuhlanganisa nezinkundla zamazwe ngamazwe kanye nezinkantolo zamazwe ngamazwe.
- *Qinisa Izinhlangano Zemiphakathi.* Maningi amathuba okuthi siqhubekisele phambili izinjongo zeMelika uma izinhlangano zomphakathi zakulesi sifunda, okuhlanganisa izintatheli nezishoshovu, kanye nezinhlaka ezihlukene zomhlaba nezikhungo zombusowentandoyeningi, zimelela izimiso zombusowentandoyeningi okwabelwana ngazo, njengokubonisa izinto obala, ukuziphendulela, ukuhlukahluka, ukulingana nokulingana, amalungelo abesifazane, kanye nokufakwa. Ngokuqinisekisa ukuthi usizo lwethu, ukusebenzelana kwethu, kanye nezitatimende zomphakathi zaziswa ngamazwi ahlukahlukene endawo, sizobeseka ngempumelelo abashisekeli bezinguquko, izinhlangano zombusowentandoyeningi, izikhungo zombuso, kanye nabaholi bentsha nabesifazane besifunda. Lokhu kuhlukanisa nokuqaphela ukuxhumana okungokomlando nokuqhubekayo phakathi kokubhekana nobulungiswa bezinhlanga nokulingana e-Afrika



eseZansi neSahara naseMelika.

- *Thunga Uqhekeko Lwejiyografi.* Sizokwenza lula futhi sisekele amaqembu amasha ezindawo, sijulise ukusebenzelana kwethu nezikhungo zamazwe ngamazwe, okuhlanganisa i-AH kanye Nemiphakathi Yezomnotho Yesifunda, futhi sandise ubudlelwano bethu bamazwe angaphandle bufinyelele ezinhlosweni zokwabelana ezithuthukile. Sizohlanganisa amazwe ase-Afrika ezithangamini ze-Indian Ocean kanye ne-Indo-Pacific; sijulise ukubambisana namanye amazwe asogwini lwe-Atlantic yonkana e-Afrika, eYurophu, naseNtshonalanga Nenkabazwe; futhi kubhekwane nokuhlukaniswa kwe-bureaucratic yokwenziwa phakathi kweNyakatho ne-Afrika kanye ne-sub-Saharan Africa. Ngaphezu kwalokho, sizosebenzisana nezikhungo zase-Afrika, zaseYurophu kanye nezamazwe ngamazwe ukuzebuyekeza ukwakheka kwesifunda kwamanje, kuthathwe amathuba okubhekana nokudilizwa kwabasebenzi futhi kulungiswe iziyalezo, izinto ezibalulekile, kanye nokuxhaswa ngezimali.
- *Bandakanya iDiyaspora yase-Afrika Esemelika.* IDiyaspora yethu yase-Afrika iwumthombo wamandla. Kubandakanya abantu base-Afrika baseMelika, inzalo yabantu base-Afrika ababeyizigqila, kanye nabokufika base-Afrika abacishe babe yizigidi ezimbili abagcina ukuxhumana okuseduze kwemindeni, kwezenhlalo, nezomnotho ezwenikazi. Inani labantu bokufika base-Afrika liphakathi kwemiphakathi efunde kakhulu futhi echumayo eMelika. I-AH ihlanganise iDiyaspora yeAfrika emhlabeni wonke— okungukuthi, abantu bomdabu base-Afrika abahlala ngaphandle kwezwekazi—njengabantu isifunda sesithupha. Sizokhuphula ukusebenzelana kwethu kwediyaspora ukuze siqinise izingxoxo phakathi Izikhulu zase-US kanye ne-diaspora eMelika. Sizophinde sisekele IForamu Ye-ZH Yaphakade Yabantu Bokudabuka e-Afrika. Ngale mizamo, sizofuna ukugqamisa kangcono izinqubomgomo zaseMelika, silwe nolwazi olunganembile, sikhuthaze ubambiswano, futhi sijulise ukuqondana.
- *Sebenzisa Umkhakha Ozimele waseMelika Nobuholi Basekhaya.* Uhulumeni wase-US uzokwandisa ubudlelwano bakhe nezinkampani ezizimele zaseMelika, kanye nokusebenzisana nezifundazwe, amadolobha, kanye nemiphakathi ukukhombisa ukuthi inqubomgomo yezangaphandle yaseMelika iletha kanjani abantu abasezingeni eliphakathi. Imboni ezimele yaseMelika idlala indima ebalulekile ekuthuthukiseni ubudlelwano nezinjongo zaseMelika esifundeni ezindaweni eziningi—njengezempilo, ingqalasizinda, ezezimali, ezokuvikela, amandla ahlanzekile, ukuguquka kwesimo sezulu, kanye nezemfundo. Amazwe namadolobha nawo anikela kunqubomgomo yezangaphandle yaseMelika izinjongo. Ngo-2017, ngesibonelo, i-City and County of San Francisco Employees' Retirement System, igunyaze ukutshalwa kwezimali okungu-\$100 million kumaphrojekthi kagesi e-Afrika nakwezinye izimakethe ezisafufusa. Ukucaphuna esinye isibonelo, i-Michigan National Guard, njengengxenye yoHlelo Lokubambisana Namazwe, yanikeza ukuqeqeshwa kwesibhedlela sezempi eLiberia. Ukwengeza, sizokwenza kube lula ukuhamba kwabaholi abaningi base-Afrika ngale kwe-New York ne-Washington, D.C., sivuselele isiko lasemandulo olusekelwa yiMelika ukuze kuthuthukiswe ezohwebo nokutshalwa kwezimali, ukuvuselela ubudlelwano bamasiko, kanye nokwakha ukuxhumana okusha ukuze siqhubekisele phambili izinto eziza kuqala kithi.





INDLELA YETHU

Leli su elisha lizosikhuthaza ukuthi sigxile kabusha, sivuselele, futhi siqinise izinhlelo ezikhona, futhi sincome futhi sithuthukise izinhlelo ezintsha. IMelika izobeka phesulu ukusungula izinto ezintsha futhi ibambisane nabantu base-Afrika ukubhekana nezinsalelele okwabelwana ngazo emhlabeni wonke futhi iphumelele endaweni exhumene kakhulu, emadolobheni kanye nentsha.

- *Buyekeza Imizamo Yobunxusa Bomphakathi.* Sizokwenza amathuluzi ethu okusebenzela umphakathi abe esimanjemanje, futhi sizonika amanxusa ethu kanye nezikhulu amandla ukuthi axhumane nomphakathi wase-Afrika, ikakhulukazi intsha nabesifazane, ngezindlela ezifinyeleleka kalula nezinothakansi. Sizophinde sikhuthaze ukushintshana kwamasiko okwengeziwe, okufana nemikhosi yaseGhana Yonyaka Wobuyo. Okokugcina, sizophindaphinda imizamo yokuqinisekisa ukuthi sinezinsiza ezanele zabantu nezezimali zokuhlela, nokwenza lezi zinhlelo ezibalulekile.
- *Sekela Intuthuko Ebambekayo Nokuqina.* Ijubane nokujula kokuwa kwezomnotho kanye nenhlalo yabantu kusukela kubhubhane lwe-COVID-19 kukhomba isidingo sokusheshisa ukwenza ukusimama kombuso nezikhungo. Sizojulisa umsebenzi wethu nohulumeni nezinhlangano zezifunda, okuhlanganisa ne-AH, ukuze sisekele “izisheshisi” bentuthuko esimeme: uguquko lwedijithali, ikakhulukazi ezinsizeni zezezimali namarekhodi; ukutshalwa kwezimali emandleni angumongo wesistimu yezempilo, okuhlanganisa abasebenzi nengqalasizinda; ukuthuthukiswa kochungechunge lokuhlinzeka ngempahla ebalulekile; ukufinyelela kugesi; kanye nokwakhiwa kwamathuba emisebenzi esimeme. IMelika ingumnikezeli wosizo wentuthuko yaphesheya omkhulu kunabo bonke ezwenikazi, futhi sizoqhubeka nokusungula, samukele izindlela ezihambisanayo, sikhuthaze izinkampani zaseMelika ukuthi zandise ukutshalwa kwezimali kwazo kanye nokusebenzisana, futhi sisebenzisa amathuluzi ahlukehlekene avela eminyangweni nasezikhungweni ezingaphezu komnyombo “ izikhungo zentuthuko. Sizokweseka izindlela zentuthuko ezisimeme kwimvelo, sithuthukise ukuvikeleka kokudla, sakhe ukubandakanywa komphakathi kanye nokulingana ngobulili okunciphisa ubuthakathaka futhi kunqande ukungqubuzana, futhi sizibophezele ezezimali. Okokugcina, sizoqhubeka nokudlala indima yobuholi ekuxhumaniseni nasekuhleleni imisebenzi yabantu abanikelayo kanye nokuthuthukiswa komnotho.
- *Enza Ngcono Futhi Utshale Kabusha Kumathuluzi Okuvikela aseMelika.* Amasosha asebenzayo, asemthethweni, naziphendulela kanye namanye amabutho ezokuphepha abalulekile ekusekeleni imiphakathi evulekile, yombusowentandoyeningi, neqinile futhi emelene nezinsongo eziphazamisayo, okuhlanganisa ne-Afrika. Sizobuyekeza futhi sitshale kabusha kumathuluzi okuxhumana namasosha ase-Afrika, ikakhulukazi izinhlelo ezisekela ukwakhiwa kwamakhono kwesikhungo, ukulwa nenkohlakalo, kanye nokuqhubekisela phambili izinguquko zomkhakha wezokuphepha. Sizogxeka ukwepulwa kwamalungelo abantu kanye nokuketulwa umbuso kombutho wezokuvikela, kanye nokuqashwa kanye nokusetshenziswa kwamasosha ayizingane, futhi sihlanganise lezi zindaba ezingxoxweni zezokuphepha zamazwe amabili kanye namazwe amaningi. Sizozhubeka nokuthuthukisa kanye nokuthuthukisa ikhono labalingani bethu base-Afrika ukuhola nokugqugquzela ukuthula nokuvikeleka kwesifunda; ukulwa nobuphekula nezinye izinhlobo zokweqisa ezinobudlova; ukufaka isandla ekuqwashiseni ngezandolwandle okuholwa yi-Afrika; futhi ilethe ukuvikeleka okudingekayo ukuze imibuso yombusowentandoyeningi nemiphakathi



iphumelele. Ngokuvumelana neSu Likazwelonke Lezokuvikela lango 2022, uMnyango Wezokuvikela uzoxoxisana nabalingani base-Afrika ukuveza nokugqamisa ubungozi bemisebenzi engemihle yeShayina neRashiya e-Afrika. Sizosebenzisa izikhungo zezokuvikela umphakathi futhi sandise ukubambisana kwezokuvikela nabalingani bamasu ababelana ngamagugu ethu kanye nentando yethu yokugqugquzela ukuthula nokuzinza emhlabeni jikelele. Sizosebenzisana nozakwethu bezokuphepha base-Afrika ukwakha amandla okulinganisa ukuchayeka kwengozi yesimo sezulu, sisebenzise izinhlelo zokuxwayisa kusenesikhathi, kanye nokwenza ngcono ukuhlelwa kokuqina. Ukwengeza, sizoxoxisana nembali ezimele yezokuvikela yaseMelika ngokusebenzisa i-Prosper Africa ukuze sisekele ubuchwepheshe obuqhubekayo namandla ezixazululo zezempi zase-Afrika.

- *Qinisa Ubudlelwano Nezohwebo.* Sizokwakhela phezu kwezinhlelo ezikhona kanye nezinqubomgomo zokwandisa ukutshalwa kwezimali kweMelika kanye nokuhwebelana ne-Afrika. Ngezinhlalo zethu zikaMongameli, ezifana ne-Power Africa, i-Prosper Africa, i-PGII, kanye nesinyathelo sokuquko lwedijithali, sizogxila emikhakheni eqondana nezinto ezibalulekile zaseMelika futhi ehlangabezana nezidingo zozakwethu base-Afrika, njengebhizinisi lezolimo, amandla, ezokuzijabulisa, ukunakekelwa kwezempilo, kanye nobuchwepheshe, ngenkathi kusiza ukuthengiselana emikhakheni ezoba semqoka ekukhuleni komnotho wase-Afrika. Sizoxoxisana nabalingani bethu base-Afrika ukuze kube lula ukuhwebelana nokuvakasha okusemthethweni, sibe sicobelana ngolwazi ukuze sivikele imingcele yamazwe ase-Afrika. Sizosebenzisana nozakwethu abazimisele base-Afrika ukuze sijulise futhi sandise ubudlelwano bethu bezohwebo, okuhlanganisa nezingxoxo zokuhwebelana, ukuletha ukuchuma okulinganayo nokubandakanyayo. Sizothuthukisa ubudlelwano phakathi kwebhizinisi nebhizinisi, sikhulise ukusetshenziswa kwezinyathelo zokuphepha zezimpahla zohwebo zikahulumeni wase-US, futhi sandise ukwabelana ngedatha nabalingani base-Afrika. Sizosebenzisana nesoShayamthetho ngekusasa le-AGOA, ephelwa yisikhathi ngo 2025, futhi sizokweseka ukuqaliswa kwe-AfCFTA.
- *Qhuba Ukugugququka Okudijithali.* Sizonweba i-digital ecosystem eyakhelwe phezu kwe-inthanethi evulekile, ethembekile, esebenzisanayo, nevikelekile kanye nolwazi nobuchwepheshe bezokuxhumana kuyo yonke i-Afrika eseZansi neSahara. Izinkampani zaseMelika kanye namaFemu ezamabhilidi zinamandla mayelana namathuba ezwekazi, zakha izintambo ezingaphansi kolwandle, zandisa inani lezikhungo zedatha, kanye nokutshala imali emabhizinisini ase-Afrika aguququkayo. Sizosebenzela ukuqinisekisa ukufinyeleleka okufinyelelekayo ku-inthanethi, ukwandisa amanani edatha, nokwehlisa izindleko, kuyilapho simela izinkundla zobuchwepheshe ezivulekile njenge-Open RAN ukuze kuthuthukiswe ingqalasizinda yezokuxhumana evikelekile nengabizi kanye nekhompyutha yamafu. Sizokwandisa izinhlelo zombusowentandoyeningi yedijithali, sivikele ukugunyazwa kwedijithali, silwe nokuqamba amanga, silwe nokuhlukunyezwa kwe-inthanethi okusekelwe ubulili nokuhlukunyezwa, futhi simise izindinganiso zokuziphatha ngendlela efanele ku-inthanethi. Okokugcina, njengengxenywe yokwanda kokugxila kwethu ekuqinisekiseni ukuthi intsha yase-Afrika ifinyelele kangcono ezinhlobohlobo zamakhono nolwazi, uMnyango WezoMbuso kanye ne-Agency for International Development yaseMelika, bazofuna ukusebenzisa izikhungo zemfundo zase-U.S kanye nezinkampani ezizimele, ukwenza lula ukuhlinzekwa kwezifundo eziku-inthanethi zeziqubuzi zabafundi kanye nezinga lesitifiketi emkhakheni wesayensi, ubuchwepheshe, ubunjiniyela, kanye nezibalo.



- *Ibhalansi Ebheke Kuzindawo Zasemadolobheni.* Ngokuvumelana nokuzibophezela kukaMongameli uBiden ekutshaleni imali ekuvuseleleni amadolobha nengqalasizinda ekhaya, IMelika izosiza amadolobha ase-Afrika ukuhlela ukukhula kwawo emikhakheni ebalulekile efananokufinyelela kwamandla, ukuguquka kwesimo sezulu, ukuzivumelanisa nezimo, ezokuthutha, kanye nokulawulwa kwamanzi kanye nemfucuza. Sizokhombisa ukuzibophezela okuvuselelwe ekwakhiweni kwamandla kwamazwe angaphansi futhi sisebenzise amathuluzi akhona asebenzisanayo kanye namakhono ukuze sivule amathuba edolobha lesifunda futhi sikhuthaze amadolobha achumayo, aluhlaza, kanye nengqalasizinda eqinile. Ngokuboleka kumodeli yokutshala izimali ezihlangene ze-Millennium Challenge Corporation (MCC), lobu budlelwano buzosebenza ngqonohulumeni bomasipala; ukwenza ukuhlaziya okuhlanganyelwe ukuze kutholakale izingqinamba kanye nohlelo lokusebenza lokubhekana nezimbangela zazo; kanye nokusungula izivumelwano zikamasipala ezinqunyelwe isikhathi kanye nezinkomba zenqubekelaphambili ezihlanganyelwe. Uhlelo oluzayo lwe-MCC olunadolobha elikhulu lase-Afrika luzovivinya futhi lucwengisise izici ezithile ezibalulekile zale ndlela ngaphambi kokusungula uhlaka oluhlelekile, ukuchaza izindima nemisebenzi, kanye nokusebenzisana noKhongolose ukubhekana nanoma yiziphi izinkinga zomthetho ezisasele.



ISIPHETHO

Enkulumweni yakhe ku-AU ngoFebhuwari 2021, uMongameli Biden waphinda wagcizelela ukuthi umhlaba wethu uxhumene kanjani—nokuthi iziphetho zethu zihlanganiswe kanjani ndawonye. Ukuthula nokuchuma kwe-Afrika kuyizimfuneko zokuqinisa ikhono le-Afrika lokuxazulula izinkinga zomhlaba. Siyaqaphela ukuthi sinomnako ebalulekile efanayo, futhi indlela yethu ebheke enqubekelaphambili incike ekuzibophezeleni ekusebenzeni ndawonye futhi siphakamise ubuholi base-Afrika ukuze siqhubekisele phambili i-ajenda yethu esabelana ngayo. Umongameli uJoe Biden wakubeka ukuthi “akukho kulokhu okuzoba lula” kodwa waqinisekisa ukuthi “akukho ukungabaza ukuthi izizwe zethu, abantu bethu, uBumbano lweAfrika — sime ngomumo.”

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