



Issue Redefinition Technique

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Initial Question: Is the Rwandan government supporting M23 or other militias in eastern DRC?

Rephrased Question: Is the Rwandan government training, funding, and/or arming militias in eastern DRC?

Why Questions

Why would the Rwandan government train, fund, and/or arm militias in eastern Congo?

Why would a desire for political influence lead the Rwandan government to train, fund, and/or arm militias in eastern Congo?

Synthesis: The Rwandan government wants control of the natural resources in eastern Congo.

Broad Question

Are external governments training, funding, and/or arming militias in eastern DRC?

Narrow Questions

Is the Rwandan government training, funding, and/or arming the M23 militia?

Is the Rwandan government training, funding, and/or arming the Mai-Mai militia?

Redirected Questions

How is the Rwandan government training, funding, and/or arming militias in eastern DRC?

Where is the Rwandan government training, funding, and/or arming militias in eastern DRC?

180° Degree Question: Are DRC militias training, funding, and/or arming the Rwandan military and security forces?